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## Summaries

### Who Is a “Tourist” ? : A Conceptual Reconstruction of J. Urry’s “Tourist Gaze”

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The concept of “tourist gaze,” as suggested by John Urry (1990), is popular in tourism studies today. In this paper, this concept is evaluated as a new methodology based on social constructionism. Tourism specialists, such as the local governments, tourism associations, and managers of transportation, hotels, restaurants, and so on, jointly construct tourist attractions. However, they are not tourists; nor can they force common people to visit the attractions of their city. This concept is therefore different from Foucault’s “clinical gaze”. Because “tourist gaze” is associated with common people rather than with tourism specialists, the power to manage it is not disciplinary but based on environmental control.

### Legal Analysis of Water Management in Murray-Darling Basin

*Shinichi Okuda & Satoshi Kurokawa*

The Water Act 2007 and the Murray-Darling Basin Plan 2012 established a water resource management scheme in Australia. It introduced the water rights trading scheme and sustainable diversion limits. This note explores how the water rights trading scheme was created historically, and how the governments buy the water rights to protect the ecosystem in the basin. Also, it analyses the way to produce the water for environment.